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7 IMPLICIT CONVERSIONS, INC.,
8 Plaintiff,
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10 v.
11 JACOB STINE, ET AL.,
12 Defendants.

13 Case No. [24-cv-03744-WHO](#)
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16 **CIVIL PRETRIAL ORDER**
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18 A jury trial has been set in this matter for December 1, 2025, beginning at 8:30 A.M. with an
19 attorney conference and jury selection to follow thereafter. A Pretrial Conference has been set for
20 November 3, 2025 at 2:00 P.M.

21 **1. Pretrial Conference and Statement**

22 Not less than 28 days prior to the Pretrial Conference, counsel shall exchange (but not file
23 or lodge) the papers described in Civil L.R. 16-10(b)(7), (8), (9) and (10), and any motions in
24 limine.

25 At least 21 days before the Pretrial Conference, lead trial counsel shall meet and confer
26 with respect to:

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- 28 • Preparation and content of the joint pretrial conference statement;
- Resolution of any differences between the parties regarding the preparation and
content of the joint pretrial conference statement and the preparation and exchange
of pretrial materials to be served and filed pursuant to this Order. To the extent
such differences are not resolved, the parties will present the issues in the pretrial
conference statement so that the judge may rule on the matter during the Pretrial
Conference; and
- Settlement.

1 At least 14 days prior to the Pretrial Conference, the parties shall file a joint pretrial
2 conference statement containing the following information:

3 a. The Action

4 (i) Substance of the Action. A brief description of the substance of claims and
5 defenses that remain to be decided.

6 (ii) Relief Prayed. A detailed statement of all the relief claimed, particularly
7 itemizing all elements of damages claimed as well as witnesses, documents, or other evidentiary
8 material to be presented concerning the amount of those damages.

9 b. The Factual Basis of the Action

10 (i) Undisputed Facts. A plain and concise statement of all relevant facts not
11 reasonably disputable, as well as which facts parties will stipulate for incorporation into the trial
12 record without the necessity of supporting testimony or exhibits.

13 (ii) Disputed Factual Issues. A plain and concise statement of all disputed factual
14 issues that remain to be decided.

15 (iii) Agreed Statement. A statement assessing whether all or part of the action
16 may be presented upon an agreed statement of facts.

17 (iv) Stipulations. A statement of stipulations requested or proposed for pretrial or
18 trial purposes.

19 c. Disputed Legal Issues

20 (i) Points of Law. Without extended legal argument, a concise statement of each
21 disputed point of law concerning liability or relief, citing supporting statutes and decisions setting
22 forth briefly the nature of each party's contentions concerning each disputed point of law,
23 including procedural and evidentiary issues.

24 (ii) Proposed Conclusions of Law. If the case is to be tried without a jury, unless
25 otherwise ordered, parties should briefly indicate objections to proposed conclusions of law.

26 d. Trial Preparation

27 (i) Witnesses to be Called. A list of all witnesses likely to be called at trial, other
28 than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, together with a brief statement following each name

1 describing the substance of the testimony to be given.

2 (ii) Exhibits, Schedules and Summaries. A list of all documents and other items to
3 be offered as exhibits at the trial, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, with a brief
4 statement following each describing its substance or purpose and the identity of the sponsoring
5 witness. Unless otherwise ordered, parties will indicate their objections to the receipt in evidence
6 of exhibits and materials lodged and that counsel have conferred respecting such objections.

7 (iii) Estimate of Trial Time. An estimate of the number of court days needed for
8 the presentation of each party's case, indicating possible reductions in time through proposed
9 stipulations, agreed statements of facts, or expedited means of presenting testimony and exhibits.

10 (iv) Use of Discovery Responses. Counsel shall cite possible presentation at trial
11 of evidence, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, through use of excerpts from
12 depositions, interrogatory answers, or responses to requests for admission. Counsel shall indicate
13 any objections to use of these materials and that counsel has conferred respecting such objections.

14 (v) Further Discovery or Motions. A statement of all remaining discovery or
15 motions, including motions in limine.

16 e. Trial Alternatives and Options

17 (i) Settlement Discussion. A statement summarizing the status of settlement
18 negotiations and indicating whether further negotiations are likely to be productive.

19 (ii) Consent to Trial Before a Magistrate Judge. A statement whether reference of
20 all or part of the action to a master or magistrate judge is feasible, including whether the parties
21 consent to a court or jury trial before a magistrate judge, with appeal directly to the Ninth Circuit.

22 (iii) Amendments, Dismissals. A statement of requested or proposed amendments
23 to pleadings or dismissals of parties' claims or defenses.

24 (iv) Bifurcation, Separate Trial of Issues. A statement of whether bifurcation or a
25 separate trial of specific issues is feasible and desired.

26 2. **Witnesses**

27 a. Jury Trials. The Pretrial Conference Statement shall include the witness list
28 required in part by 1(d)(i) above. In addition, in the case of expert witnesses, the summary shall

1 clearly state the expert's theories and conclusions and the basis therefore and shall be
2 accompanied by a curriculum vitae; if the expert has prepared a report in preparation for the
3 testimony, a copy thereof shall be furnished to opposing counsel. Witnesses not included on the
4 list may be excluded from testifying.

5 b. Non-Jury Trials. In non-jury cases, any party may serve and lodge with the Court a
6 written narrative statement of the proposed direct testimony of each witness under that party's
7 control in lieu of a summary. Each statement shall be marked as an exhibit and shall be in a form
8 suitable to be received into evidence.

9 **3. Jury Instructions**

10 a. Joint Set of Instructions. The parties shall jointly prepare a set of jury instructions,
11 and shall file the proposed instructions at least fourteen days prior to the Pretrial Conference. The
12 submission shall contain both agreed upon instructions (which shall be so noted), and contested
13 instructions, all in the order in which they should be read to the jury. Where contested instructions
14 are included, they should be annotated both with the proponent's authority for seeking the
15 instruction and the opponent's reason for opposition. Counsel shall deliver to Chambers a copy of
16 the joint submission on a CD/DVD in Word format. The label shall include the case number and a
17 description of the documents.

18 b. Substance and Format of Instructions. The instructions shall cover all substantive
19 issues and other points not covered by the Ninth Circuit Manual of Model Jury Instructions. Each
20 requested instruction shall be typed in full on a separate page and citations to the authorities upon
21 which the instruction is based shall be included. Instructions shall be brief, clear, written in plain
22 English, and free of argument. Pattern or form instructions shall be revised to address the
23 particular facts and issues of this case.

24 c. Preliminary Statement and Instructions. If the parties wish to have a preliminary
25 statement read to the jury, and/or preliminary instructions given to the jury, they shall jointly
26 prepare and file the text of the proposed preliminary statement and/or preliminary instructions at
27 least fourteen days prior to the Pretrial Conference.

1 d. Voir Dire and Verdict Forms. Each party shall file proposed questions for jury voir
2 dire and the Juror Questionnaire (*see* section 7 below) and a proposed Form of Verdict at least
3 fourteen days prior to the Pretrial Conference.

4 **4. Exhibits**

5 a. Provide Copies of Exhibits to Other Parties. Each party shall provide every other
6 party with one set of all proposed exhibits, charts, schedules, summaries, diagrams, and other
7 similar documentary materials to be used in its case in chief at trial, together with a complete list
8 of all such proposed exhibits. Voluminous exhibits shall be reduced by elimination of irrelevant
9 portions or through the use of summaries. Each item shall be pre-marked with a trial exhibit
10 number, not deposition exhibit label, and defendant's exhibit numbers shall be sequenced to begin
11 after plaintiff's exhibit numbers. If there are numerous exhibits, they should be provided in three-
12 ring binders with marked tab separators. All exhibits that have not been provided as required are
13 subject to exclusion.

14 b. Stipulations re Admissibility. At least fourteen days prior to the Pretrial
15 Conference, the parties shall make a good faith effort to stipulate to exhibits' admissibility. If
16 stipulation is not possible, the parties shall make every effort to stipulate to authenticity and
17 foundation absent a legitimate (not tactical) objection.

18 c. Objections to Exhibits. In addition to the exhibit list, counsel shall confer with
19 respect to any other objections to exhibits in advance of the Pretrial Conference. Each party shall
20 file a statement briefly identifying each item objected to, the grounds for the objection, and the
21 position of the offering party at least fourteen days prior to the date set for the Pretrial Conference.

22 d. Provide Copies of Exhibits to Court. Prior to the start of trial, an index of exhibits
23 without notation of objections shall be provided to the Courtroom Deputy. If all exhibits fit in a
24 single binder, three indexed copies should be prepared for the use of the Court, witnesses, and
25 opposing counsel to allow for review independent of electronic display. Each page of every
26 exhibit should be labeled in the lower right-hand corner with the exhibit number and page number
27 (Exhibit 1-1, Exhibit 1-2, etc.). Blocks of numbers shall be assigned to fit the needs of the case
28 (e.g., Plaintiff has 1-100, Defendant has 101-200). The parties shall not mark duplicate exhibits

1 (e.g., plaintiff and defendant shall not mark the same exhibit; only one copy of the exhibit shall be
2 marked).

3 e. Witness Binders. If all of the exhibits in a case do not fit in one binder, then the
4 parties shall prepare in triplicate a witness binder for each witness who will testify regarding three
5 or more exhibits.

6 f. Disposition of Exhibits after Trial. Upon the conclusion of the trial, each party
7 shall file admitted and non-admitted exhibits in CM/ECF.

8 **5. Motions In Limine**

9 Any party wishing to have motions in limine heard prior to the commencement of trial
10 must file them at least fourteen days prior to the date set for the Pretrial Conference. All motions
11 in limine shall be contained in one document, limited to 25 pages pursuant to Civil L.R. 7-2(b),
12 with each motion listed as a subheading. Opposition to the motions in limine shall be contained in
13 one document, limited to 25 pages, with corresponding subheadings, and shall be filed at least
14 seven days prior to the Pretrial Conference. No reply papers will be considered. The motions will
15 be heard at the Pretrial Conference or at such other time as the Court may direct. Nothing in this
16 provision prevents a party from noticing its motions in limine regularly for hearing on or prior to
17 the final date for hearing dispositive motions. No leave to file under seal will be granted with
18 respect to motions in limine.

19 **6. Voir Dire**

20 The Court will utilize a Juror Questionnaire, which may include case specific questions, to
21 be filled out by prospective jurors in advance of jury selection. The completed surveys will be
22 provided to the parties and Court on September 22, 2025. Judge Orrick will hold a hearing on
23 September 24, 2025, at 11:00 A.M. to consider whether any jurors should be excused for hardship
24 or cause based on the written responses. Judge Orrick will only excuse jurors at that hearing if
25 both parties agree. The parties shall review and follow Judge Orrick's Standing Order Regarding
26 Juror Questionnaires and Social Media Research, which is incorporated by reference into this
27 Order.

1 **7. Other Pretrial Matters**

2 a. Status Conferences. Any party desiring to confer with the Court may, upon notice
3 to all other parties, arrange a conference through the Courtroom Deputy, Jean Davis, at 415-522-
4 2077 or whocrd@cand.uscourts.gov.

5 b. Settlement Conferences. Parties wishing to arrange a settlement conference before
6 another judge or magistrate judge may do so by contacting the Courtroom Deputy.

7 c. Daily Transcripts. Should a daily transcript and/or realtime reporting be desired,
8 the parties shall contact the Court Reporter Supervisor by email at Transcripts@cand.uscourts.gov
9 at least seven calendar days prior to the trial date.

10 **8. Trial Matters**

11 a. The normal trial schedule will be from 8:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. (or slightly longer to
12 finish a witness) with two fifteen-minute breaks. Trial is usually held from Monday through
13 Friday.

14 b. Ordinarily, the Court will set fixed time limits for each side at the Final Pretrial
15 Conference.

16 c. Expert witnesses are limited to the scope of their expert reports on direct
17 examination. F.R.C.P. 26(a)(2) and 37(c).

18 d. Parties must meet and confer to exchange any visuals, graphics or exhibits to be
19 used in opening statements. Unless otherwise agreed, the exchange must occur no later than
20 Wednesday before the trial. Any objections not resolved must be filed in writing by Thursday
21 before trial. The parties shall be available by telephone Friday before trial to discuss the issue
22 raised with the Court if necessary.

23 e. The parties shall disclose the witnesses whom they will call at trial on any given
24 day by at least 2:00 p.m. the court day before their testimony is expected. Failure to have a
25 witness ready to proceed at trial will usually constitute resting.

26 f. The Court takes a photograph of each witness prior to the witness's testimony.

27 g. Other than a party or party representative, fact witnesses are excluded from the
28 courtroom until they are called to testify, and may not attend in the gallery until their testimony is

1 complete.

2 h. The Court does not typically allow bench conferences. If there are matters that
3 need to be raised with the Court outside the presence of the jury, the parties should raise them in
4 the morning before trial or during recess. With advance notice, the Court is usually available at
5 7:30 a.m. to address such matters.

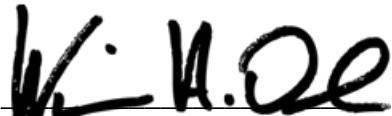
6 **9. Miscellaneous**

7 a. Please DO NOT call Chambers. If you need to contact the Courtroom Deputy,
8 please call (415) 522-2077 and leave a message if the deputy is not available, or email
9 whocrd@cand.uscourts.gov.

10 b. Copies. Each document filed or lodged with the Court must be accompanied by a
11 three-hole punched copy for use in the Judge's chambers. In addition, one copy of the witness and
12 exhibit lists should be furnished to the court reporter.

13 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

14 Dated: August 4, 2025



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16 William H. Orrick
17 United States District Judge
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